# MEDICAL MALPRACTICE: WHAT IT IS AND HOW TO AVOID IT



### **Professional Negligence**

**Duty-Breach-Causation-Damages** 

Breach of the "Standard of Care"

- Failure to use ordinary and reasonable care, skill, and knowledge
- That others engaged in same or similar lines of work would exercise under similar circumstances
- In same or similar community

#### **HOW DO YOU PROVE MALPRACTICE?**



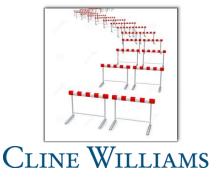


#### WHAT HAPPENS DURING LITIGATION?

#### **Stages of Litigation**



Pleading
Attorney Investigation
Discovery
Expert discovery
Pretrial Preparation
Trial



### **APPLICATION TO HOSPITAL STAFF**

- You and your peers establish SOC
- Must keep abreast of new developments and literature
  - Texts and professional articles can be critical!
  - OEvidence of SOC
- <u>Must</u> know and follow policies, procedures, and protocols of the hospital
  - Evidence of SOC
  - Difficult to defend violations
- Take advantage of continuing education opportunities
- Risk of personal liability?

#### RM PRACTICES WHILE IN LITIGATION

- Don't discuss facts or litigation unnecessarily
- Don't alter records or create documents
- Do communicate and cooperate with defense counsel

CLINE WILLIAMS

# RM PRACTICES TO AVOID MALPRACTICE AND MALPRACTICE LAWSUITS

- Know and strive to meet the SOC
  - **○Concentrate**
  - **○Communicate**
  - **○Consult**
  - **O**ocument
  - **OListen**
  - **OBe professional**
  - **OBe compassionate Golden Rule**
  - **OBe courageous**





# RM PRACTICES TO AVOID MALPRACTICE AND MALPRACTICE LAWSUITS



CLINE WILLIAMS

### **INFORMED CONSENT**

- Not a consent form
- It is a process
- Forms may be used as part of the process, but dialogue is necessary

## **QUESTIONS?**

Travis W. Tettenborn

ttettenborn@clinewilliams.com